

Practice Unit Test #1

Nomen: Answer Key

Datum: _____

Section 1: Grammar

2. Please *choose three verbs* to conjugate and translate fully (in English and in Latin!)

- a. *sedeo, sedere* - to sit
- b. *ludo, ludere* - to play
- c. *sapio, sapire* - to know
- d. *laboro, laborare* - to work

Verb #1: Sedeo, sedere

Infinitive forms:

Latin Form	English Translation
<u>Sedere</u>	<u>to sit</u>

Present Tense:

Person	Latin Singular	English Singular	Latin Plural	English Plural
1st	<u>Sedeo</u>	<u>I sit</u>	<u>sedemus</u>	<u>we sit</u>
2nd	<u>Sedes</u>	<u>you sit</u>	<u>sedetis</u>	<u>y'all sit</u>
3rd	<u>Sedet</u>	<u>h/s lit sits</u>	<u>sedent</u>	<u>they sit</u>

Imperative forms:

Number	Latin Form	English Translation
Singular	<u>Sede</u>	<u>sit!</u>
Plural	<u>Sedete</u>	<u>sit! (pl)</u>

Verb #2: ludo, ludere

Infinitive forms:

Latin Form	English Translation
ludere	to play

Present Tense:

Person	Latin Singular	English Singular	Latin Plural	English Plural
1st	ludo	I play	ludimus	we play
2nd	ludis	you play	luditis	y'all play.
3rd	ludit	he/she/it plays	ludent	They play

Positive Imperative forms:

Number	Latin Form	English Translation
Singular	lude	play!
Plural	ludite	play! (pl)

Verb #3: Sapio, Sapire

Infinitive forms:

Latin Form	English Translation
Sapire	to know

Present Tense:

Person	Latin Singular	English Singular	Latin Plural	English Plural
1st	Sapio	I know	Sapimus	we know
2nd	Sapis	you know	Sapitis	y'all know
3rd	Sapit	he knows	Sapiunt	They know

Imperative forms:

Number	Latin Form	English Translation
Singular	sapi	know!
Plural	sapite	Know! (pl)

2. Decline the following nouns in Latin fully:

1. ara, -ae, f.: - altar

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ara	arae
Genitive	arae	ararum
Dative	arae	aris
Accusative	aram	aras
Ablative	ara	aris

2. *corvus*, -i, m. - crow

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	corvus	corvi
Genitive	corvi	corvorum
Dative	corvo	corvis
Accusative	corvum	corvos
Ablative	corvo	corvis

Section 2: Vocabulary

For the following Latin words, please give the correct English definition:

11. ad: to/toward +acc (make sure to give the case, too!)
12. surgo, surgere: to rise/get up
13. amicus, -i, m.: friend
14. duco, ducere: to lead
15. curo, curare: to care for
6. in: in +abl (or) into +acc (make sure to give the case, too!)
7. anxius, -a, -um: anxious
8. redeo, redire: to return
9. ascendo, ascendere: to climb
10. quod: because
11. narro, narrare: to tell
12. laudo, laudare: to praise
13. filia, -ae, f.: daughter
14. intro, intrare: to enter
15. fessus, -a, -um: tired

For the following English words, please give all of the correct Latin forms:

16. field: ager, agri, m.
17. food: cibus, -i, m.
18. road: via, -ae, f.
19. water: agua, -ae, f.
20. ground: terra, -ae, f.
21. much, many: multus-a-um
22. to help: iuvo, iuvare
23. for: nam
24. house: casa, -ae, f.
25. to come: venio, venire
26. to approach: accedo, accedere
27. to fall: cado, cadere
28. to run: curro, currere
29. when, where: ubi
30. often: saepe

Part 1 is over! Once you have finished all of the above work (and double-checked it), you may turn it in.

Once you have turned in this section, you may then get your grammar book and your textbook out, and work.

Section 3: Translation

For this translation, you may use only your textbook and grammar book to help you translate this selection fully:

- 1 sed ille clamat: 'cur sero venitis? mali pueri estis.' iubet eos celeriter sedêre.
- diu sedent pueri et magistrum audiunt; diu clamat magister et litteras docet. pueri litteras in tabulis scribunt; magister tabulas spectat litteras corrigit.
- 5 Decimus, puer magnus et stultus, litteras aegre discit. magister eum iubet tabulam ad se ferre; tabulam spectat. 'Decime,' inquit, 'asinus es; litteras non recte scribis.' Decimus 'erras, magister,' inquit; 'asinus non sum. litteras recte scribo. ecce!'

But he shouts 'why do y'all come late? Y'all are bad boys'. He orders them to quickly sit.

For a long time the children sit and listen to the teacher; for a long time the teacher shouts and teaches letters. The children write letters on tablets; the teacher watches the tablets and corrects the letters.

Decimus, a large and stupid boy, barely learns letters. The teacher orders him to bring the tablet to himself. He looks at the tablet. 'Decimus' he says, 'you are a donkey; you're not writing the letters correctly.' Decimus says "You're wrong, teacher, I am not a donkey. I write the letters correctly. Look!"

Section 4: Identification:

For the following questions, please find the correct answer from the translation above:

1. Give the case of **pueri** (line 1): nominative
2. Give the case of **litteras** (line 2): accusative.
3. Give the subject of **audiunt** (line 2): pueri.
4. Is **docet** singular or plural?: Singular.
5. Give the case of **Decimus** (line 4): nominative.
6. Give the subject of **iubet** (line 4): magister.
7. Give the subject of **scribo** (line 6): "I".
8. Find a prepositional phrase from the translation: in tabulis / ad se.